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SITES ELIGIBLE FOR THE REGISTRY OF NATIONAL LANDMARKS

*A Program to Promote the Conservation
of Sites of Historical and Scientific
Significance*



U.S. Department of the Interior
National Park Service

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THE REGISTRY OF NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARKS

The Congress in 1935 declared it a national policy to preserve for public use historic sites, buildings, and objects of national significance for the inspiration and benefit of the people of the United States. A first step in carrying out this policy is to identify the sites, buildings, and objects of national significance. For this purpose the National Survey of Historic Sites and Buildings was activated in 1957 as part of the MISSION 66 program of the National Park Service. From this program has grown the Registered National Historic Landmark program, through which the sites, buildings, and objects of national significance are recognized by the Federal Government.

The study and identification of historic sites and buildings is a cooperative process in which State and local agencies and professional historians, architects, and archeologists share their knowledge with staff historians and archeologists of the National Park Service. The field of American history has been divided into periods or themes, ranging in time from early man almost to the present. A study is prepared for each theme and submitted for evaluation to a Consulting Committee of eight persons eminent in the fields of history, architecture, and archeology. Their findings are submitted to the Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings, and Monuments for recommendations to the Secretary of the Interior. This double screening by the Consulting Committee and the Advisory Board is to assure that no important site or

building is overlooked and that no substandard site is included in the Registry of National Historic Landmarks. From this list a limited number of historic sites and buildings may be selected for inclusion in the National Park System, following appropriate legislative action by the Congress.

The following criteria are used by the Consulting Committee and the Advisory Board in judging the national historical significance of sites and buildings.

1. Structures or sites at which events occurred that have made a significant contribution to, and are identified prominently with, or which outstandingly represent, the broad cultural, political, economic, military, or social history of the Nation, and from which an understanding and appreciation of the larger patterns of our American heritage may be gained.
2. Structures or sites associated importantly with the lives of persons nationally significant in the history of the United States.
3. Structures or sites associated significantly with an important event that outstandingly represents some idea or ideal of the American people.
4. Structures that embody the distinguishing characteristics of an architectural type specimen, exceptionally valuable for a study of a period style or method of construction; or a notable structure representing the work of a master builder, designer, or architect.

5. Objects that figured prominently in nationally significant events; or that were prominently associated with nationally significant persons; or that outstandingly represent some great idea or ideal of the American people; or that embody distinguishing characteristics of a type specimen, exceptionally valuable for study of a period style or method of construction; or that are notable as representations of the work of master workers or designers.

6. Archeological sites that have produced information of major scientific importance by revealing new cultures, or by shedding light upon periods of occupation over large areas of the United States. Such sites are those which have produced, or which may reasonably be expected to produce, data affecting theories, concepts, and ideas to a major degree.

7. When preserved or restored as integral parts of the modern urban environment, historic buildings not sufficiently significant individually by reason of historical association or architectural merit to warrant recognition may collectively compose a "historic district" that is of historical significance to the Nation in commemorating or illustrating a way of life in its developing culture.

8. To possess national significance, a historic or prehistoric structure, district, site, or object must possess integrity.

For a historic or prehistoric structure, integrity is a composite quality derived from original workmanship, original location, and intangible elements of feeling and association. (A structure no longer on the original site may possess national significance if the person or event associated with it was of trans-

scendent importance in the Nation's history and the association consequential.)

For a historic district, integrity is a composite quality derived from original location, and intangible elements of feeling and association.

For a historic or prehistoric site, integrity requires original location and intangible elements of feeling and association. (The site of a structure no longer standing may possess national significance if the person or event associated with the structure was of transcendent historical importance in the Nation's history and the association consequential.)

For a historic object, integrity requires basic original workmanship.

9. Structures or sites which are primarily of significance in the field of religion or to religious bodies but are not of national importance in other fields of the history of the United States, such as political, military, or architectural history, will not be eligible for consideration.

10. Birthplaces, graves, burials, and cemeteries, as a general rule, are not eligible for consideration and recognition except in cases of historical figures of transcendent importance. Historic sites associated with the actual careers and contributions of outstanding historical personages usually are more important than their birthplaces and burial places.

11. Structures, sites, and objects achieving historical importance within the past 50 years will not as a general rule be considered unless associated with persons or events of transcendent significance.

12. Structures, sites, and objects proposed for addition to the National Park System must also meet standards of suitability and feasibility.

SITES DECLARED ELIGIBLE FOR REGISTERED NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARK STATUS—*(as of January 31, 1965)*

ALABAMA

Apalachicola Fort Russell County, near Holy Trinity	Fort Toulouse Elmore County, at junction of Coosa and Tallapoosa Rivers, 4 miles south of Wetumpka
Confederate Capitol Goat Hill, east end of Dexter Avenue, Montgomery	Moundville Site Mound State Monument, 1 mile west of the town of Moundville
Fort Morgan Baldwin County, at Mobile Point	

ALASKA

American Flag Raising Site On Castle Hill, Sitka	Old Sitka Site On Starrigavan Bay, 6 miles north of Sitka
Birnirk On stranded beach ridges, 5 miles northeast of Barrow, and south of Point Barrow	Palugvik At East Point, on southern shore of Hawkins Island, 3-3/4 miles east of Rip Rock, at southwestern point of the island, Prince William Sound
Chaluka Adjacent to the present village of Nikolski, near western end and on northern coast of Umnak Island, in Aleutian Islands	Russian Mission Orphanage Lincoln and Monastery Streets, Sitka
Erskine House Near corner of Main Street and Mission Road, village of Kodiak, Kodiak Island	St. Michael's Cathedral Lincoln and Maksoutoff Streets, Sitka
Fur Seal Rookeries St. Paul Island, in Pribilof Group, Bering Sea, latitude 57° 10' N., longitude 170° 15' W.	Skagway and White Pass Head of Taiya Inlet on Lynn Canal, Southeastern Alaska
Gambell Northwest Cape, St. Lawrence Island	Wales Complex Wales Village, Seward Peninsula
Ipiutak Point Hope, 68° 20' N. - 167° 50' W.	Yukon Island (Main Site) South side of Yukon Island, on Kachemak Bay off Cook Inlet
Iyatayet Cape Denbigh, Norton Sound, 64° 28' N. - 161° 28' W.	

ARIZONA

Awatovi	Point of Pines Near village of Point of Pines, San Carlos Indian Reservation
Casa Malpais	Pueblo Grande Ruin Pueblo Grande City Park, Phoenix
Fort Bowie and Apache Pass	Roosevelt Dam 80 miles northeast of Phoenix on Arizona 88
Cochise County, 13 miles south of Bowie	San Bernardino Ranch About 17 miles east of Douglas
Double Adobe	San Xavier del Bac Mission West of U.S. 89, 9 miles south of Tucson, Pima County
12 miles northwest of Douglas on the west bank of Whitewater Creek, 250 yards west of the bridge on the Double Adobe; Lowell Road	Sierra Bonita Ranch Graham County, southwest of Bonita
Gatlin Site	Snaketown Pinal County, about 12 miles southwest of Chandler, in the Gila River Indian Reservation
Maricopa County, about 3 miles north of Gila Bend	Tombstone (Historic District) Cochise County
Hohokam-Pima Irrigation Sites	Ventana Cave In the Castle Mountains on the Papago Indian Reservation, 11 miles west of Santa Rosa
Park of the Four Waters, Phoenix	Winona (site) Coconino County, in Coconino National Forest near Winona
Hubbell Trading Post	
Ganado	
Kinishba	
Gila County, in the Fort Apache Indian Reservation	
Old Oraibi	
Navajo County, Hopi Indian Reservation	

ARKANSAS

Arkansas Post and Historic Environs	Nodena Mississippi County, near Wilson
Arkansas Post State Park, near Gillett, Arkansas County	
Fort Smith	Parkin Indian Mound Cross County, in Parkin
City of Fort Smith	

CALIFORNIA

- The Abbey, Joaquin Miller Home
Joaquin Miller Road and Sanborn Drive, Oakland
- Bancroft Ranch House
Bancroft Drive, Spring Valley, San Diego County
- Big and Little Petroglyph Canyons
In Inyo County on U.S. Naval Ordnance Test Station, China Lake
- Big Four House
220-226 K Street, Sacramento
- Bodie (Historic District)
Mono County, 7 miles south of Bridgeport and 12 miles east of U.S. 395
- Luther Burbank House and Garden
Santa Rosa
- Carmel Mission
Monterey County, Rio Road, Carmel
- Coloma
7 miles west of Placerville, on Calif. 49
- Columbia
60 miles east of Stockton
- Donner Camp
2.6 miles west of Truckee on U.S. 40, Nevada County
- First Pacific Coast Salmon Cannery
Sacramento River, opposite the foot of K Street, Sacramento
- Fort Ross
Near town of Fort Ross, Sonoma County
- Gunther Island Site 67 (Tolowot)
On Gunther Island, Eureka
- Lake Merritt Wild Duck Refuge
In downtown Oakland
- Larkin House
464 Calle Principal and Jefferson Street, Monterey
- Jack London's Ranch
4 miles west of Glen Ellen, Sonoma County
- Lower Klamath National Wildlife Refuge
Siskiyou County. (See also Oregon)
- John Muir House
4440 Alhambra Avenue, Martinez, Contra Costa County
- New Almaden
14 miles south of San Jose
- Frank Norris Cabin
10 miles west of Gilroy, Santa Clara County
- Oak Grove Butterfield Stage Station
Oak Grove, San Diego County, on Calif. 79
- Old Custom House
Calle Principal at Decatur Street, Monterey
- Old Mission Dam (Padre Dam)
San Diego County, 13 miles northeast of Old Town, San Diego, on the north side of U.S. 80, in Mission Gorge
- Old Sacramento (Historic District)
City of Sacramento
- Pony Express Terminal (B. F. Hastings Building)
1006 Second Street, Sacramento
- Presidio of San Francisco
City of San Francisco
- Royal Presidio Chapel
550 Church Street, Monterey
- San Diego Presidio
Presidio Park, San Diego
- San Francisco Cable Cars
San Francisco

(CALIFORNIA continues on next page)

San Francisco Old Mint Fifth and Mission Streets, San Francisco	Sutter's Fort 28th and L Streets, Sacramento
Santa Barbara Mission Santa Barbara	Walker Pass 60 miles northeast of Bakersfield on Calif. 178, Kern County
Sonoma Plaza City of Sonoma	Warner's Ranch 4 miles south of Warner's Hot Springs on Calif. 79, San Diego County

COLORADO

Bent's Old Fort 7 miles east of La Junta, on the north bank of the Colorado River	Lowry Pueblo 45 miles northwest of Cortez
Central City Gilpin County	Pikes Peak Pike National Forest, near Colorado Springs
Cripple Creek (town) Teller County	Pike's Stockade 4 miles east of Sanford, Conejos County
Durango-Silverton Narrow Gauge Line From Durango to Silverton	Silverton San Juan County
Leadville Lake County	Telluride San Miguel County
Lindenmeier Site 28 miles north of Fort Collins, 1-3/4 miles south of Wyoming line	

CONNECTICUT

Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station 123 Huntington Street, New Haven	Old State House Main Street at Central Row, Hartford
First Telephone Exchange 746 Chapel Street, New Haven	Stanley-Whitman House 37 High Street, Farmington, Hartford County
James Dwight Dana Home 24 Hillhouse Avenue, New Haven	Mark Twain Home 531 Farmington Avenue, Hartford
Othniel C. Marsh Home 360 Prospect Street, New Haven	Webb House 211 Main Street, Wethersfield
Stephen Tyng Mather Home Stephen Mather Road, Darien	Noah Webster Birthplace West Hartford

DELAWARE

John Dickinson Mansion
 5 miles southeast of Dover, 3
 miles east of U.S. 113 on Kitts
 Hummock Road, Kent County

Holy Trinity (Old Swedes') Church
 East 7th and Church Streets,
 Wilmington

Fort Christina
 Near foot of East 7th Street on
 Christina River, Wilmington

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Army Medical Museum and Library
 Northwest corner, 7th Street and
 Independence Avenue, SW.

St. John's Episcopal Church
 16th and H Streets, NW.

City Hall (District Court House)
 Fourth and E Streets, NW.

Smithsonian Building
 Jefferson Drive, SW.

Decatur House
 748 Jackson Place, NW.

Tudor Place
 1644 31st Street, NW.

Gundelo Philadelphia
 Smithsonian Institution

United States Capitol
 Capitol Hill

Octagon House
 1741 New York Avenue, NW.

White House
 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW.

Old Naval Observatory (to recognize
 Matthew Fontaine Maury)
 23d and E Streets, NW.

Woodrow Wilson House
 2340 S Street, NW.

Old Patent Office
 F Street, between 7th and 9th
 Streets, NW.

FLORIDA

Fort San Carlos de Barrancas
 U.S. Naval Air Station, Pensacola

Plaza Ferdinand VII
 Palafox Street, Pensacola

Fort Walton Mound
 Center of City of Fort Walton
 Beach, on U.S. 98

Safety Harbor Site
 Phillipi Park, 1 mile northeast
 of the town of Safety Harbor

Okeechobee Battlefield
 4 miles southeast of Okeechobee
 on U.S. 441, Okeechobee County

San Luis de Apalache
 2 miles west of Tallahassee near
 U.S. 90, Leon County

Pelican Island National Wildlife
 Refuge
 In Indian River offshore from
 Sebastian

GEORGIA

Etowah Mounds
Etowah Mounds Archaeological
Area, 2 miles west of Cartersville

Joel Chandler Harris House
1050 Gordan Street, SW., Atlanta

Kolomoki
Kolomoki Mounds State Park,
Early County, near Blakely

Stallings Island
About 8 miles above Augusta in
the Savannah River

Traveler's Rest
6 miles east of Toccoa, off U.S.
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HAWAII

Cook Landing Site
Waimea, Island of Kauai

Hokukano-Ualapue Complex
Along Hawaii 45 in Kahananui,
Manawai, Island of Molokai

Honokohau Settlement
In the North Kona District, at
Honokohau Bay, Island of Hawaii

Huilua Fishpond
Kahana Bay, Koolauloa District,
east coast of Island of Oahu

Ioilani Palace
364 South King Street, Honolulu,
Island of Oahu

Kamakahonu
Kailua Bay, Island of Hawaii

Kaunolu Village Site
Kauolu Bay, Island of Lanai

Kawaihaao Church & Mission Houses
957 Punchbowl Street, Honolulu,
Island of Oahu

Keauhou Holua Slide
West coast of Island of Hawaii
at Keauhou

Lahaina (Historic District)
Lahaina, Island of Maui

Loaloa Heiau
1/4 mile north of Kaupo, Island of
Maui

Mauna Kea Adz Quarry
On top of Mauna Kea, Island of
Hawaii

Mookini Heiau
1 mile west of Upolu Point Air-
port, North Kohala District,
Island of Hawaii

Old Sugar Mill
Koloa, Island of Kauai

Piilanihale Heiau
At mouth of Honomaele Gulch
near Kalahu Point, on Island of
Maui

Puukohola Heiau
0.9 mile southeast of Kawaihae
on the Puako road, South Kohalo
District, Island of Hawaii

Puu o Mahuka Heiau
Off Hawaii 83, on Pupukea Home-
stead Road, near Waimea, Island of
Oahu

Russian Fort
On Laauokala Point on south bank
of Waimea River, Island of Kauai

South Point Complex
South Cape, Kau District, Island
of Hawaii

U.S. Naval Base, Pearl Harbor
6 miles west of Honolulu on south
coast of Island of Oahu

Wailua Complex of Heiaus
Mouth of Wailua River, Lihue
District, Island of Kauai

IDAHO

- Assay Building
210 Main Street, Boise
- Cataldo Mission
About 20 miles east of Coeur d' Alene on U.S. 10
- City of Rocks
Cassia County
- Fort Hall
11 miles west of U.S. 91-191 at Evans Trading Post, Snake River Valley, Bingham County
- Lemhi Pass
12 miles east of Tendoy
- Lolo Trail
Clearwater and Idaho Counties.
(See also Montana.)

ILLINOIS

- Cahokia Mounds
Cahokia Mounds State Park, east of East St. Louis
- John Deere Home and Shop
Grand Detour
- Fort de Chartres
4 miles from Prairie du Rocher, Randolph County, Ill. 155
- Ulysses S. Grant Home
Ulysses S. Grant Home State Memorial, Galena
- Illinois and Michigan Canal (Locks and Towpath at Channahon)
Channahon
- Kincaid Site
Massach and Pope Counties near Brookport
- Lincoln Home
8th and Jackson Streets, Springfield
- Lincoln Tomb
Oak Ridge Cemetery, Springfield
- Modoc Rockshelter
2 miles north of Modoc, Randolph County
- Nauvoo (Historic District)
Hancock County
- Old Kaskaskia Village
La Salle County, near Starved Rock State Park
- Old Main, Knox College
Knox College Campus, Galesburg
- Old State Capitol
Sangamon County Court House, Springfield
- Robie House
5757 South Woodlawn Avenue, Chicago
- Site of First Self-Sustaining Nuclear Reaction
Stagg Field, University of Chicago, City of Chicago
- Starved Rock
Starved Rock State Park, 6 miles from Ottawa on Ill. 71, La Salle County

INDIANA

Angel Mounds Angel Mounds State Memorial, 8 miles southeast of Evansville	Grouseland, William Henry Harrison Home Scott and Park Streets, Vincennes
Joseph Bailly Homestead Westchester Township, Porter County	Nancy Hanks Lincoln State Memorial On Ind. 162 and 345, Lincoln City, Spencer County
Benjamin Harrison Home 1204 North Delaware Street, Indianapolis	James Whitcomb Riley Home 528 Lockerbie Street, Indianapolis
	Tippecanoe Battlefield On Ind. 225, 7 miles northeast of Lafayette

IOWA

Grenville M. Dodge House 605 South 3d Street, Council Bluffs	Sergeant Floyd Monument Southern edge of Sioux City
The Farm House Campus of Iowa State University, Ames	Phipps Site 3 miles north of Cherokee

Wittrock Site
O'Brien County, near Sutherland

KANSAS

Council Grove On U.S. 56 in Morris County	Haskell Institute Lawrence
El Cuartelejo Scott County State Park, 12 miles north of Scott City	Hollenburg Pony Express Station (Cottonwood) 1 1/2 miles northeast of Hanover
Fort Larned 6 miles west of Larned on U.S. 156	Tobias-Thompson Complex Rice County, new Genesee
Fort Leavenworth Leavenworth County	Santa Fe Trail Remains 9 miles west of Dodge City, north of U.S. 50
Fort Scott City of Fort Scott, about 4 miles west of the Missouri State Line	Wagon Bed Springs 12 miles south of Ulysses
	Whiteford (Price) Site Saline County, 4 miles east of Salina

KENTUCKY

Ashland, Home of Henry Clay
Richmond Road, Lexington

Indian Knoll

On the Green River in Ohio
County, about 1/2 mile upstream
from the ferry landing at
Paradise

Dr. Ephraim McDowell House
125-127 South 2d Street, Danville

Perryville Battlefield

Perryville Battlefield Monument
and surrounding area, just west of
Perryville, Boyle County

Springfield, Zachary Taylor House
5608 Apache Road, Louisville

LOUISIANA

The Cabildo
Jackson Square, New Orleans

George W. Cable House
1313 8th Street, New Orleans

Fort de la Boulaye
Plaquemines Parish, near Phoenix

Fort Jackson with Fort St. Philip
On west bank of Mississippi
River near Triumph, Plaquemines
Parish; Fort St. Philip is opposite
on the east bank

Fort Jesup
Fort Jesup State Monument, 7
miles northeast of Many on La.
6, Sabine Parish

Jackson Square
New Orleans

Marksville Prehistoric Indian Site
Marksville Prehistoric Indian
Park, 1 mile northeast of the
town of Marksville, Avoyelles
Parish

Poverty Point
Near Epps, East Carroll Parish

Ursuline Convent
1114 Chartres Street, New Orleans

MAINE

James G. Blaine House
Capitol and State Streets, Augusta

Lady Pepperrell House
On Maine 103, Kittery Point

Harriet Beecher Stowe House
63 Federal Street, Brunswick

Wadsworth-Longfellow House
487 Congress Street, Portland

MARYLAND

Accokeek Creek Site
Prince Georges County, west of
Piscataway on the Potomac River

Baltimore & Ohio Transportation
Museum
Pratt and Poppleton Streets,
Baltimore

Clara Barton House
5801 Oxford Road, Glen Echo

Casselman Bridge, National Road
Just west of Grantsville on U.S.
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(MARYLAND continues on next page)

- Hammond-Harwood House
Maryland Avenue and King George
Street, Annapolis
- Maryland State House
State Circle, Annapolis
- Old Lock Pump House (Chesapeake
and Delaware Canal)
Chesapeake City, Cecil County
- Thomas Viaduct, B&O Railroad
Relay
- U.S. Naval Academy
Annapolis
- U.S.S. Constellation
Pier 4, Pratt Street, Baltimore
- Whitehall
Off St. Margaret's Road, Anna-
polis

MASSACHUSETTS

- John Adams Birthplace
133 Franklin Street, Quincy
- John Quincy Adams Birthplace
141 Franklin Street, Quincy
- Arnold Arboretum
Jamaica Plain, Boston
- Arrowhead, Home of Herman Melville
Holmes Road, Pittsfield
- Beacon Hill (Historic District)
North of Beacon Street, east of
Charles River embankment,
Boston
- Boston Light
Little Brewster Island
- Boston Subway (Tremont Street Sub-
way)
Boston
- Nathaniel Bowditch Home
312 Essex Street, Salem
- William Cullen Bryant Home
2 miles from Cummington
- Buckman Tavern
Hancock Street, Lexington
- Bunker Hill Monument
Breed's Hill, Charlestown
- Christ Church
Garden Street, Cambridge
- Cole's Hill
Carver Street, Plymouth
- Craigie-Longfellow House
105 Brattle Street, Cambridge
- Home of Emily Dickinson
280 Main Street, Amherst
- Elmwood, James Russell Lowell
Home
Elmwood Avenue, Cambridge
- Ralph Waldo Emerson House
Lexington Road and Cambridge
Turnpike, Concord
- Ether Dome, Massachusetts General
Hospital
Fruit Street, Boston
- Fairbanks House
East Street and Eastern Avenue,
Dedham
- Faneuil Hall
Dock Square, Boston
- Asa Gray House
88 Garden Street, Cambridge
- Headquarters House (William H.
Prescott House)
Beacon Street, Boston
- John F. Kennedy Birthplace
83 Beals Street, Brookline
- King's Chapel
Tremont and School Streets,
Boston
- Jeremiah Lee Mansion
Washington Street, Marblehead

Lexington Green Lexington	Parson Capen House Off the village green and Mass. 97, Topsfield
Massachusetts Hall Massachusetts Avenue, Cam- bridge	Paul Revere House 19 North Square, Boston
Massachusetts State House Beacon Hill, Boston	Isaac Royall House 15 George Street, Medford
Old Deerfield Village (Historic Dis- trict) Deerfield	Saugus Iron Works Saugus
The Old Manse Concord	Scotch-Boardman House Howard Street, Saugus
Old North Church (Christ Church Episcopal) 193 Salem Street, Boston	Shirley-Eustis House 31-37 Shirley Street, Roxbury
Old Ship Church Main Street, Hingham	Springfield Armory Federal Square, Springfield
Old South Meeting House Milk and Washington Streets, Boston	U.S.S. <u>Constitution</u> Boston Navy Yard, Boston
Old State House (Second Town House) Washington and State Streets, Boston	Walden Pond Concord
Frederick Law Olmstead House 99 Warren Street, Brookline	The Wayside, Alcott-Hawthorne Home Boston Road, Concord
Orchard House, Louisa May Alcott Home Lexington Road, Concord	Whipple House On Mass. 1A, Ipswich
Francis Parkman House 50 Chestnut Street, Boston	Home of John Greenleaf Whittier Pickard and Friend Streets, Amesbury
	Wright Tavern On Lexington Road opposite Bury- ing Ground, Concord

MICHIGAN

Fort Michilimackinac Terminus of U.S. 31 in Mackinaw City	St. Ignace Mission Corner of State and Marquette Streets, St. Ignace
Mackinac Island Straits of Mackinac	Straits of Mackinac Between Lakes Michigan and Huron.

MINNESOTA

Fort Snelling
Adjacent to Minneapolis

James J. Hill Home
240 Summit Avenue, St. Paul

Kathio Site
Mille Lacs Kathio State Park,
near Vineland, Mille Lacs County

Oliver H. Kelley House
2 miles south of the Elk River,
on U.S. 10

MISSISSIPPI

Fatherland Plantation Site
Natchez

Holly Bluff
Yazoo County, near town of Holly
Bluff

MISSOURI

Arrow Rock
Arrow Rock State Park adjoining
the town of Arrow Rock, Saline
County

Carrington Osage Village Site
Vernon County, north of Nevada
on the western edge of Green
Valley Prairie

Eads Bridge
Spanning the Mississippi River at
St. Louis

Fort Osage
On the Missouri River at the
northern edge of Sibley, near
Kansas City

Graham Cave
Near Mineola, Montgomery County

Patee House
12th and Penn Streets, St. Joseph

Research Cave
Callaway County, near Portland

Sainte Genevieve
Sainte Genevieve County

Sanborn Field and Soil Erosion Plots
On campus of University of
Missouri, Columbia

Mark Twain (Samuel L. Clemens)
Boyhood Home
Hannibal

Utz Site
Lyman Center for Archaeological
Research, adjoining Van Meter
State Park, Saline County

MONTANA

Bannack
Beaverhead County

Butte
Silver Bow County

Fort Benton (town)
Chouteau County

Grant-Kohrs Ranch
Deer Lodge

Hagen Site
5 miles southeast of Glendive,
Dawson County

Lolo Trail
Missoula County. (See also Idaho)

Pictograph Cave
Indian Caves Park, near Billings

Three Forks of the Missouri
Missouri Headwaters State Monument,
near town of Three Forks,
Gallatin County

Travelers Rest
1 mile south of Lolo, near U.S. 93

Virginia City
Madison County

NEBRASKA

Ash Hollow Cave
Garden County, 2 miles southeast
of Lewellen

Palmer Site (Skidi Pawnee Village)
About 4 miles north of Palmer,
Howard County

William Jennings Bryan Home
4900 Sumner Street, Lincoln

Pike Pawnee Village Site (Hill Site)
Webster County, 7 miles south of
Red Cloud

Coufal Site
Near St. Paul, Howard County

Robidoux Pass
Scotts Bluff County, about 8 miles
southwest of Scotts Bluff National
Monument

Fort Atkinson
1 mile east of town of Fort Cal-
houn

W.H. Schultz Site
About 6 miles west of North Loup,
Valley County

Fort Robinson and Red Cloud Agency
Dawes County

Signal Butte
21 miles west-southwest of Scotts-
bluff, Scotts Bluff County

Leary Site
Richardson County, 4 miles south-
east of Rulo

Walker Gilmore Site
Cass County, near Murray

NEVADA

Fort Churchill
On U.S. 95-A, 8 miles south of
junction with U.S. 50, Lyon County

Leonard Rock Shelter
11 miles south of Lovelock

Fort Ruby
71 miles southeast of Elko, White
Pine County

Senator Francis G. Newlands Home
7 Elm Court, Reno

Virginia City
Storey County

NEW HAMPSHIRE

The MacDowell Colony
Peterborough

Franklin Pierce Homestead
Hillsboro

Macpheadris-Warner House
Chapel and Daniel Streets, Ports-
mouth

Saint-Gaudens Memorial
Cornish

NEW JERSEY

- Joseph Henry House
Princeton University, Princeton
- Monmouth Battlefield
Monmouth County, northeast of Freehold along N.J. 522
- Nassau Hall
Princeton University, Princeton
- Thomas Nast Home
Macculloch Avenue and Miller Road, Morristown
- Palisades Interstate Park
Bergen County. (See also New York)
- Princeton Battlefield
Southern edge of Princeton on N.J. 583
- Sandy Hook Light
Sandy Hook
- Washington Crossing
Washington Crossing State Park, Somerset County near the town of Washington Crossing. (See also Pennsylvania)
- Walt Whitman Home
330 Mickle Street, Camden

NEW MEXICO

- Abo
Abo State Monument, 10 miles west of Mountainair
- Ácoma
13 miles south of Casa Blanca on U.S. 66, Valencia County
- Anderson Basin (Blackwater Draw)
8 miles south and 6 miles east of Clovis
- Big Bead Mesa
Sandoval County, north of Marquez
- Carlsbad Reclamation Project
Eddy County, just north of town of Carlsbad
- Folsom
On the banks of Dead Horse Gulch, 8 miles west of Folsom
- Glorieta Pass Battlefield
20 miles southeast of Santa Fe, on U.S. 84-85
- Hawikuh
Zuni Indian Reservation, 12 miles southwest of the town of Zuni
- Holmes Site
San Juan County, across the La Plata River from Laplata
- Kit Carson House
Kit Carson Avenue, San Fernando de Taos
- Lincoln
Lincoln County
- Manuelito Complex
McKinley County
- Mesilla Plaza
Mesilla
- Old Raton Pass
Begins about 15 miles south of Trinidad, Colorado
- Palace of the Governors
Plaza, Santa Fe
- Pecos Pueblo
Pecos State Monument, about 20 miles southeast of Santa Fe
- Quarai
Quarai State Monument, 8 miles north of Mountainair
- Rabbit Ears (Clayton Complex)
North and west of Clayton
- Sandia Cave
Cibola National Forest, northeast of Albuquerque

San Gabriel de Yungue-ouinge Rio Arriba County, across the Rio Grande from San Juan Pueblo	Taos Pueblo Taos County, near town of Taos
San Lazaro Santa Fe County, near Cerrillos	Wagon Mound (Santa Clara Spring) Just east of town of Wagon Mound on U.S. 85
Santa Fe Plaza Santa Fe	Watrous (La Junta) Mora County

NEW YORK

Adirondack Forest Preserve Upper New York State	Erie Canal Near Amsterdam
Chester A. Arthur Home 123 Lexington Avenue, New York City	Fort Crailo On Riverside Street, Rensselaer
Bennington Battlefield Bennington Battlefield State Park, N.Y. 67 near Walloomsac	Fort St. Frederic Junction of N.Y. 8 and U.S. 9N, Crown Point
Old Blenheim Bridge North Blenheim	Fort Stanwix Rome
Boughton Hill (Gannagaro) Site 1 1/4 miles south of Victor, Ontario County	Fort Ticonderoga Near town of Ticonderoga
Brooklyn Bridge New York City	Hamilton Grange 140th Street, New York City
Brooklyn Heights Historic District Brooklyn, New York City	Holland Land Office West Main Street, Batavia
Carnegie Hall 7th Avenue and 57th Street, New York City	Franklin B. Hough House Collins Street, Lowville
Central Park New York City	Huguenot Street (Historic District) New Paltz
City Hall City Hall Park, New York City	Hurley (Historic District) Ulster County
Cooper Union 4th Avenue and 7th Street, New York City	Johnson Hall Hall Street, Johnstown
Dutch Reformed (Sleepy Hollow) Church Just north of Tarrytown on U.S. 9	Lamoka On Lamoka Lake near Tyrone, Schuyler County
	Lindenwald, Martin Van Buren Home On N.Y. 9H, Kinderhook

(NEW YORK continues on next page)

- Metropolitan Opera House
Broadway and 39th Street, New York City
- Morris-Jumel Mansion
160th Street and Edgecombe Avenue, Washington Heights, New York City
- Locust Grove, Samuel F. B. Morse Home
370 South Street, Poughkeepsie
- Niagara Reservation
Niagara Falls
- Old Fort Niagara
On N.Y. 18 near Youngstown
- Old House
On N.Y. 25, Cutchogue, Long Island
- Oriskany
5 miles east of Rome on N.Y. 69
- Palisades Interstate Park
Rockland and Orange Counties.
(See also New Jersey)
- Philipse Manor Hall
Warburton Avenue and Dock Street, Yonkers
- Philipsburg Manor, Upper Mills
381 Bellwood Avenue, North Tarrytown
- Plattsburgh Bay
Plattsburgh
- Players Club
16 Gramercy Park, New York City
- Plymouth Church of the Pilgrims
Hicks and Orange Streets, Brooklyn, New York City
- St. Paul's Chapel
Broadway between Fulton and Vesey Streets, New York City
- William H. Seward House
96 Genesee Street, Auburn
- Stony Point Battlefield
On U.S. 9W and 202 north of Stony Point
- Sunnyside, Washington Irving Home
Tarrytown
- U.S. Military Academy
West Point
- Valcour Bay
New Plattsburgh
- Van Cortlandt Manor
On U.S. 9, Croton-on-Hudson
- Voorlezer's House
Arthur Kill Road, Richmond, Staten Island
- Washington Headquarters
Liberty and Washington Streets, Newburgh
- Elkanah Watson Home
Port Kent
- Jethro Wood Home
Poplar Ridge
- Woodchuck Lodge, John Burroughs Home
Burroughs Road, 2 miles from Roxbury

NORTH CAROLINA

Biltmore Estate
Biltmore Plaza, Asheville

Fort Fisher
Federal Point, 18 miles south of Wilmington, New Hanover County

Salem Tavern
800 South Main Street, Winston-Salem

Town Creek Indian Mound
Town Creek Indian Mound State Historic Site, about 4 1/2 miles east of Mount Gilead, Montgomery County

NORTH DAKOTA

Big Hidatsa Village Site
Mercer County, on the north bank of the Knife River, about 2 1/2 miles north of Stanton

Menoken Indian Village Site
Menoken Indian Village Archeological Site, 1 1/4 miles north of Menoken, Burleigh County

Fort Union
Just east of Buford

OHIO

Paul Laurence Dunbar House
219 North Summit Street, Dayton

Newark Earthworks
Mound Builders State Memorial, Newark

Thomas A. Edison Birthplace
Milan, Erie County

George Hunt Pendleton Home
559 East Liberty Street, Cincinnati

Fallen Timbers Battlefield
2 miles west of Maumee on U.S. 24

S-Bridge, National Road
5 miles west of Old Washington

Fort Ancient
Fort Ancient State Memorial, near the town of Fort Ancient, Warren County

Serpent Mound
Serpent Mound State Memorial, near Locust Grove, Adams County

Hopeton Earthworks
Ross County, 3 miles north of Chillicothe

John Sherman Birthplace
137 East Main Street, Lancaster

Lawnfield, James A. Garfield Home
1059 Mentor Avenue, Mentor

Spiegel Grove, Rutherford B. Hayes Home
Hayes and Buckland Streets, Fremont

Miami and Erie Canal (Deep Cut)
2 miles south of Spencerville, Ohio 66.

Alphonso Taft Home, Birthplace of William Howard Taft
2038 Auburn Avenue, Cincinnati

OKLAHOMA

Camp Nichols
3 miles northwest of Wheless, Cimarron County

Creek National Capital
Okmulgee

Cherokee National Capital
Tahlequah

(OKLAHOMA continues on next page)

Fort Gibson
Town of Fort Gibson, Muskogee County

Fort Sill
Adjacent to Lawton

McLemore Site
Washita County, northeast of the town of Corn

Stamper Site
Texas County, about 2 1/2 miles south of Optima

Washita Battlefield
Immediately northwest of Cheyenne, Roger Mills County

OREGON

Fort Astoria
15th and Exchange Streets, Astoria

Lower Klamath National Wildlife Refuge
Klamath County. (See also California)

Fort Rock Cave
Near Fort Rock, Lake County

PANAMA CANAL ZONE

Fort San Lorenzo
Fort Sherman Military Reservation, at mouth of the Rio Chagres

PENNSYLVANIA

Academy of Music
Broad and Locust Streets, Philadelphia

Carlisle Indian School
On U.S. 11, Carlisle

Allegheny Portage Railroad of Pennsylvania Canal
From Hollidaysburg to Johnstown

Chew House, Cliveden
Germantown Avenue between Johnson and Cliveden Streets, Germantown

American Philosophical Society Hall
Independence Square, Philadelphia

Elfreth's Alley (Historic District)
Between 2d and Front Streets, Philadelphia

John Bartram House
54th Street and Eastwich Avenue, Philadelphia

Forks of the Ohio
Pittsburgh

Brandywine Battlefield
Chadds Ford, U.S. 1, west of Chester

Friendship Hill, Albert Gallatin Home
Fayette County, near New Geneva, about 15 miles from Uniontown

East Broad Top Railroad
1 mile west of Orbisonia on U.S. 522

Robert Fulton Birthplace
8 miles south of Quarryville

Bushy Run Battlefield
2 miles east of Harrison City on Pa. 993

Graeme Park
Keith Valley Road, Horsham

Stenton, James Logan Home
18th and Courtland Streets, Germantown

Mount Pleasant Fairmount Park, Philadelphia	Searights Toll House (National Road) Just west of Uniontown on U.S. 40
Old West, Dickinson College Carlisle	Valley Forge State Park Near Norristown
U.S.S. Olympia Pier 4, South Chestnut Street, Philadelphia	The Walnut Street Theater 9th and Walnut Streets, Philadelphia
Gifford Pinchot Home, Grey Towers Milford	Washington Crossing
Edgar Allan Poe House Brandywine Street at North 7th, Philadelphia	Washington Crossing State Park, Bucks County near the town of Washington Crossing. (<u>See also</u> New Jersey)
Joseph Priestley House Priestley Avenue, Northumberland	Conrad Weiser House 2 miles east of Womelsdorf on U.S. 422
The Printzhof Taylor Avenue and 2d Street, Essington	Wheatland, James Buchanan Home Marietta Avenue, Lancaster

PUERTO RICO

La Fortaleza
Between Calle Recinto Oeste and
San Juan Bay on San Juan Island

RHODE ISLAND

Brick Market Thames Street and Washington Square, Newport	Old State House Washington Square, Newport
First Baptist Meetinghouse North Main Street between Water- man and Thomas Streets, Pro- vidence	Redwood Library 50 Bellevue Avenue, Newport
U.S. Naval War College Coaster's Harbor Island, Newport	University Hall Brown University, Providence

SOUTH CAROLINA

William Aiken House and Associated Railroad Structures 456 King Street, Charleston	Robert Brewton House 71 Church Street, Charleston
Miles Brewton House 27 King Street, Charleston	Camden Battlefield 5 miles north of Camden just west of U.S. 521 and 601

(SOUTH CAROLINA continues on next page)

Charleston Historic District
City of Charleston

Coker Experimental Farms
Near Hartsville

Drayton Hall
12 miles west of Charleston on
S.C. 61

Fort Hill, John C. Calhoun Home
Clemson Agricultural College,
Clemson

Mulberry Plantation
30 miles north of Charleston on
U.S. 52

St. Michael's Episcopal Church
80 Meeting Street, Charleston

SOUTH DAKOTA

Arzberger Site
Hughes County, 7 1/2 miles east-southeast of Pierre

Bloom Site
Hanson County, near Ethan

Crow Creek Site
Buffalo County, 15 miles north of Chamberlain

Deadwood
Lawrence County

Fort Thompson Mounds
Buffalo County, in vicinity of Fort Thompson

Langdeau Site
East bank of Missouri River, just north of the neck of the Big Bend

Mitchell Site
Town of Mitchell, Davidson County

TENNESSEE

Blount Mansion
200 West Hill Avenue, Knoxville

Franklin Battlefield
Just south of the town of Franklin

The Hermitage Home of Andrew Jackson
12 miles east of Nashville on U.S. 70N

Long Island of the Holston
Near Kingsport in the South Branch of the Holston River

Pinson Mounds
Madison County, east of the town of Pinson

James K. Polk Home
U.S. 31 and 43, Columbia

Sycamore Shoals of the Watauga
Near Elizabethtown

TEXAS

The Alamo
San Antonio

Espada Aqueduct
On Espada Road south of San Antonio

Fort Belknap
Northwest of Graham, one mile south of junction of Tex. 24 and 251

Fort Brown
Brownsville

Fort Concho San Angelo	Landergin Mesa Near Vega, Oldham County
Fort Davis Town of Fort Davis	Palo Alto Battlefield About 6 miles north of Brownsville
Fort Richardson South edge of Jacksboro on U.S. 281	Plainview Site Town of Plainview, Hale County
Harrell Site Young County, 1 mile north of South Bend	Porter Farm Near Terrel
JA Ranch Armstrong County	Resaca de la Palma Battlefield Just north of Brownsville
King Ranch Near Kingsville	San Jacinto Battlefield 22 miles east of Houston on Tex. 134

UTAH

Alkali Ridge San Juan County	Temple Square Salt Lake City
Danger Cave Near Wendover	Brigham Young House (Lion House) Salt Lake City
Emigration Canyon Near Salt Lake City on Utah 65	

VERMONT

Justin S. Morrill Homestead Justin Smith Morrill Highway, Strafford	Sidewheeler, <u>The Ticonderoga</u> Shelburne Museum, Shelburne
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VIRGINIA

Adam Thoroughgood House 4 miles east of Norfolk on Lynn- haven Bay	Confederate Capitol Capitol Square, Richmond
Bacon's Castle Town of Bacons Castle, Surry County	Five Forks Battlefield Near Petersburg, 5 miles north of Dinwiddie Court House
Cape Henry Lighthouse Cape Henry	Fort Monroe Hampton, Old Point Comfort
Christ Church (Episcopal) 3 miles south of Kilmarnock on Va. 3	Gadsby's Tavern 128 North Royal Street, Alexandria
	(VIRGINIA continues on next page)

Greenway Court 1 mile south of White Post	Oak Hill, James Monroe Home 1 mile north of Gilberts Corner on U.S. 15
Gunston Hall On Va. 242, near Woodbridge	Rising Sun Tavern 1306 Caroline Street, Fredericksburg
Lee Chapel Washington and Lee University, Lexington	St. John's Episcopal Church East Broad at 25th Street, Richmond
Marlbourne, Edmund Ruffin Plantation 3 miles west of Pamunkey River on U.S. 360	St. Luke's Church Town of Benns Church, near Smithfield
John Marshall House 9th and Marshall Streets, Richmond	Sherwood Forest, John Tyler Home 4 miles east of Charles City Court House on Va. 5
Cyrus McCormick Farm and Workshop Walnut Grove	Stratford Hall 3 miles north of Lerty on Va. 214
Monticello 2 miles southeast of Charlottesville on Va. 53	Westover 7 miles west of Charles City Court House
Montpelier, James Madison Home 4 miles west of Orange on Va. 20	White House of the Confederacy Clay and 12th Streets, Richmond
Mount Airy 1 mile west of Warsaw on U.S. 360	Williamsburg (Historic District) James County
Mount Vernon 7 miles south of Alexandria	Woodrow Wilson Birthplace Staunton
	Wren Building College of William and Mary, Williamsburg

VIRGIN ISLANDS

Columbus Landing Site
Salt River Bay, St. Croix Island

WASHINGTON

Chinook Point
Mouth of Columbia River

Marmes Rockshelter
About 1 mile above Lyons Ferry
on west side of Palouse River

San Juan Island (American and English Campsites)
Juan de Fuca Strait and Strait of Georgia

WEST VIRGINIA

Grave Creek Mound
Moundsville

WISCONSIN

Astor Warehouse
Prairie du Chien, on U.S. 18

Aztalan
Aztalan State Park, near Lake
Mills, Jefferson County

Brisbois House
Prairie du Chien, on U.S. 18

Diamond Jo Warehouse
Prairie du Chien, on U.S. 18

Dousman Hotel
Prairie du Chien, on U.S. 18

Robert M. La Follette Home
733 Lakewood Boulevard, Maple
Bluff

Oconto Site
Copper Culture State Park, Oconto

Prairie du Chien
Grant County

Second Fort Crawford
Prairie du Chien on U.S. 18

Villa Louis
Prairie du Chien on U.S. 18

WYOMING

Fort Phil Kearny and Related Sites
Near Story just off U.S. 87

Green River Rendezvous Site
On the Green River above and
below Daniel

Horner Site
About 4 miles east of Cody

Independence Rock
About 60 miles southwest of
Casper on Wyo. 220

Sheridan Inn
Broadway and 5th Street, Sheridan

South Pass
10 miles south of town of South
Pass, on Wyo. 28

Swan Land and Cattle Company
Headquarters
Chugwater

Tom Sun Ranch
6 miles west of Independence
Rock on Wyo. 220

Wapati Ranger Station
In Shoshone National Forest about
30 miles west of Cody

THE NATIONAL REGISTRY OF NATURAL LANDMARKS

This new program complements the Registry of National Historic Landmarks by identifying and promoting the conservation of sites which illustrate important natural conditions and processes. It began officially in March 1964, with announcement of the eligibility of the first seven sites for registration as Natural Landmarks.

The program is concerned with outstanding natural exhibits and environments in geology and ecology regardless of ownership.

Nominations of sites for registration may be made to the National Park Service which studies the sites. These studies are evaluated by the Secretary of the Interior's Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings, and Monuments for recommendation to the Secretary as to eligibility for Landmark designation.

Objectives

The objectives of the Natural Landmarks program are to encourage the preservation of sites importantly illustrating the geologic and ecologic character of America; to enhance the educational and scientific value of sites so preserved; to strengthen the cultural appreciation of the natural history of America among people; and to foster a greater concern and involvement in the conservation of America's natural heritage among Federal, State, and local governments, citizens organizations, and individuals.

Standards

Sites will qualify for Natural Landmark status when found to satisfy the following criteria:

- I. The site contains an object, feature, or assemblage of biological or geological features that importantly illustrates a principle, process, or condition of nature.

These may include, but are not restricted to:

Outstanding geological formations, or features illustrating geologic processes.

Significant fossil evidence of the development of life on earth.

An ecological community which significantly illustrates characteristics of a physiographic province or a biome.

A biota of relative stability maintaining itself under prevailing natural conditions, such as a climatic climax community.

An ecological community illustrating the process of succession and restoration to natural condition following disruptive change.

A habitat supporting a vanishing, rare, or restricted species.

A relict flora or fauna persisting from an earlier period, or as a

remnant of a population formerly more widespread.

A seasonal haven for concentrations of native animals, or a vantage point for observing concentrated populations, such as a constricted migration route.

A site containing evidence which illustrates important scientific discoveries.

II. The site possesses a quality distinctly above the average of its kind.

III. The natural object, feature, or assemblage of features, identified as the basis for landmark consideration, presents a true, accurate, undistorted natural example of the same.

The object, feature, or features will have been created, and will be found to exist, for the most part, under the influence of natural forces.

Manipulation of the environment is acceptable to the degree necessary to neutralize unnatural influences, to perpetuate a rare or particular species, or to better expose a geologic feature for study or interpretation.

IV. The site is of such size and location, as to give reasonable assurance that the feature, its quality, and its naturalness can be preserved.

In this respect, the site will be large enough to maintain the essential quality of its geological or ecological character, and to adequately illustrate the process or feature. It will be so located as to be reasonably invulnerable to deterioration by developments outside its boundaries.

V. The site is in responsible ownership, sympathetic with Landmark objectives and agreeable to preservation of the values for which it is designated.

SITES DECLARED ELIGIBLE FOR REGISTERED NATURAL LANDMARK STATUS—*(as of May 31, 1965)*

CALIFORNIA

Elder Creek
4 miles north of Branscomb,
Mendocino County

Rancho La Brea
Hancock Park, Wilshire Boulevard,
Los Angeles

San Andreas Fault
At the Cienega Winery, 10 miles
south of Hollister, San Benito
County

COLORADO

Summit Lake
30 miles southeast of Denver, Clear
Creek County

FLORIDA

Corkscrew Swamp Sanctuary
25 miles southeast of Fort
Myers, Collier County

MARYLAND

Battle Creek Cypress Swamp
On Md. route 506 between Bowens
and Port Republic, Calvert County

NEBRASKA

Fontenelle Forest
1 mile south of Omaha, Sarpy
County

NEW YORK

Bergen-Byron Swamp
Between Bergen and Byron,
Genesee County

Mianus River Gorge
2 miles south of Bedford, West-
chester County

OHIO

Mentor Marsh
Near Painesville, Lake County

PENNSYLVANIA

Wissahickon Valley
Fairmount Park, Philadelphia

SOUTH DAKOTA

Bear Butte
5 miles north of Fort Meade,
Meade County

TEXAS

Odessa Meteor Crater
10 miles southwest of Odessa,
Ector County

VIRGINIA

Seashore Natural Area
Near Cape Henry in the City of
Virginia Beach

WASHINGTON

Grand Coulee
Between towns of Grand Coulee
and Soap Lake, Grant County

WEST VIRGINIA

Cranesville Swamp Nature Sanctuary
9 miles north of Terra Alta,
Preston County

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